

APPENDIX
 INTERIM ORDERS, THE PRESIDENCY,
 AND JUDICIAL SUPREMACY*

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APPENDIX I: 2015–2023 MEDIAN JCS SCORES¹

Year	Supreme Court Median	District Court Median	Difference
2015	0.035	-0.145	0.180
2016	0.017	-0.158	0.175
2017	0.100	-0.158	0.258
2018	0.256	-0.142	0.398
2019	0.267	0.182	0.085
2020	0.240	0.185	0.055
2021	0.315	0.182	0.133
2022	0.331	0.091	0.239
2023	0.278	-0.145	0.423

* This is the Appendix to Jack Goldsmith, *The Supreme Court, 2024 Term — Comment: Interim Orders, the Presidency, and Judicial Supremacy*, 139 HARV. L. REV. 86 (2025).

¹ These calculations were made using JCS data from Lee Epstein et al., *The Judicial Common Space*, WASH UNIV. ST. LOUIS (Apr. 19, 2024), <https://epstein.wustl.edu/jcs> [<https://perma.cc/49T5-DQNE>] (Supreme Court JCS data); Christina L. Boyd, *Federal District Court Judge Ideology Data*, WASH UNIV. ST. LOUIS, <https://sites.wustl.edu/clboyd/research> [<https://perma.cc/9J2B-YTHN>] (district court JCS data); and *Biographical Directory of Article III Federal Judges: Export*, FED. JUD. CTR., <https://www.fjc.gov/history/judges/biographical-directory-article-iii-federal-judges-export> [<https://perma.cc/EE9D-W97T>] (data regarding commission and termination dates for district judges). All district court judges who served during the relevant year were included in the year’s median score.

**APPENDIX II: OT 2024 TRUMP-RELATED
INTERIM ORDER DISPOSITION TIME**

Application Time (Days)	Docket Number	Case
1	24A1007	A.A.R.P. v. Trump, 145 S. Ct. 1364 (2025)
3	24A949	Noem v. Abrego Garcia, 145 S. Ct. 1017 (2025)
7	24A831	Dep't of State v. AIDS Vaccine Advoc. Coal., 145 S. Ct. 753 (2025)
9	24A910	Dep't of Educ. v. California, 145 S. Ct. 966 (2025)
10	24A931	Trump v. J.G.G., 145 S. Ct. 1003 (2025)
12	24A1030	United States v. Shilling, 2025 WL 1300282 (U.S. May 6, 2025)
15	24A904	Off. of Pers. Mgmt. v. Am. Fed'n of Gov't Emps., 145 S. Ct. 1914 (2025)
16	24A1122	U.S. DOGE Serv. v. CREW, 145 S. Ct. 1981 (2025)
18	24A790	Bessent v. Dellinger, 145 S. Ct. 515 (2025)
18	24A1059	Noem v. Nat'l TPS All., 2025 WL 1427560 (U.S. May 19, 2025)
21	25A11	Trump v. Boyle, 2025 WL 2056889 (U.S. July 23, 2025)
22	24A1079	Noem v. Doe, 145 S. Ct. 1524 (2025)
27	24A1153	DHS v. D.V.D., 2025 WL 1832186 (U.S. July 3, 2025)
35	24A1063	Soc. Sec. Admin. v. Am. Fed'n of State, Cnty., & Mun. Emps., 145 S. Ct. 1626 (2025)
36	24A1174	Trump v. Am. Fed'n of Gov. Emps., 2025 WL 1873449 (U.S. July 8, 2025)
38	24A1203	McMahon v. New York, 2025 WL 1922626 (U.S. July 14, 2025)
43	24A966	Trump v. Wilcox, 145 S. Ct. 1415 (2025)
106	24A884	Trump v. CASA, Inc., 145 S. Ct. 2540 (2025)