

APPENDIX

DISTRICT COURT REFORM: NATIONWIDE INJUNCTIONS*

This Appendix provides the dataset used in the *Developments in the Law* Chapter on nationwide injunctions. The table below lists nationwide injunctions issued from 1963 through the end of 2023, as identified by editors of the *Harvard Law Review*.¹ This dataset builds on and incorporates a list of nationwide injunctions identified by the Department of Justice (DOJ), which editors of the *Law Review* received pursuant to a Freedom of Information Act request. DOJ’s response and dataset is attached in this Appendix.

* * *

Case	Citation ²	Court	Preliminary Injunction Date	Permanent Injunction Date	President of Policy Enjoined ³	Party of President Who Appointed Judge
Wirtz v. Baldor Elec. Co.	337 F.2d 518	D.C. Cir.	N/A	12/31/63	Truman	D
Decker v. U.S. Dep’t of Lab.	473 F. Supp. 770	E.D. Wis.	7/31/79	9/9/80 ⁴	Nixon	D
New York v. Schweiker	557 F. Supp. 354	S.D.N.Y.	2/14/83	3/7/83	Reagan	R
Planned Parenthood Fed’n of Am., Inc. v. Schweiker	559 F. Supp. 658	D.D.C.	2/18/83	3/3/83	Reagan	R
Doe v. Selective Serv. Sys.	557 F. Supp. 937	D. Minn.	3/10/83	6/16/83	Reagan	R
Nat’l Ctr. for Immigrants’ Rts., Inc. v. Immigr. & Naturalization Serv.	644 F. Supp. 5	C.D. Cal.	12/16/83	N/A	Reagan	D

* This is the Appendix to *Developments in the Law — Nationwide Injunctions: District Court Reform*, 137 HARV. L. REV. 1619, 1701 (2024).

¹ For a detailing of the methodology used to compile the table, see *id.* at 1704–05.

² This column provides the citation to the injunction issued. Where both a preliminary and permanent injunction were issued, the citation to the permanent injunction will be provided in a footnote following the date of the permanent injunction.

³ Editors of the *Law Review* categorized each injunction based on the President responsible for initiating or implementing the policy at issue. In general, editors assigned each policy to the President who implemented the regulation or policy. In certain instances, when a subsequent President amended or otherwise actively continued the policy of a previous administration, we considered that to be an implicit adoption of the policy and assigned it to the adopting President at the time of the injunction. Injunctions of a statute itself (not the implementing regulations) are not assigned to a President and are marked “N/A.”

⁴ Decker v. O’Donnell, 661 F.2d 598 (7th Cir. 1980).

Nat'l Ass'n of Radiation Survivors v. Walters	589 F. Supp. 1302	N.D. Cal.	6/12/84	N/A	Reagan	D
Or. Env't Council v. Kunzman	614 F. Supp. 657	D. Or.	4/26/85 ⁵	N/A	Reagan	D
Bresgal v. Brock	637 F. Supp. 280	D. Or.	N/A	6/26/86	Reagan	R
Nat'l Fed'n of Fed. Emps. v. Carlucci	680 F. Supp. 416	D.D.C.	3/1/88	7/6/88 ⁶	Reagan	R
Meinhold v. U.S. Dep't of Def.	808 F. Supp. 1455	C.D. Cal.	N/A	1/29/93	Clinton ⁷	D
Serv. Emps. Int'l Union, AFL-CIO v. Gen. Servs. Admin.	830 F. Supp. 5	D.D.C.	N/A	8/13/93	H.W. Bush	R
Printz v. United States	854 F. Supp. 1503	D. Mont.	N/A	5/16/94	Clinton	R
Mack v. United States	856 F. Supp. 1372	D. Ariz.	N/A	6/29/94	Clinton	R
Romero v. United States	883 F. Supp. 1076	W.D. La.	N/A	12/8/94	Clinton	R
Or. Nat. Res. Council v. Animal & Plant Health Inspection Serv.	No. C 95-04066, 1997 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 9521	N.D. Cal.	6/5/97	N/A	Clinton	D
Sanjour v. EPA	7 F. Supp. 2d 14	D.D.C.	N/A	4/10/98	Clinton	R
ACLU v. Reno	31 F. Supp. 2d 473	E.D. Pa.	2/1/99	3/22/07 ⁸	N/A	R
Heartwood, Inc. v. U.S. Forest Serv.	73 F. Supp. 2d 962	S.D. Ill.	N/A	9/28/99	H.W. Bush	R
Va. Soc'y for Hum. Life v. FEC	83 F. Supp. 2d 668	E.D. Va.	N/A	1/4/00	Clinton	R
Livestock Mktg. Ass'n v. USDA	132 F. Supp. 2d 817	D.S.D.	2/23/01	6/21/02 ⁹	Reagan	D
Kootenai Tribe of Idaho v. Veneman	No. CV01-10-N, 2001 WL 1141275	D. Idaho	5/10/01	N/A	Clinton	R
N. Jersey Media Grp., Inc. v. Ashcroft	205 F. Supp. 2d 288	D.N.J.	5/28/02	N/A	W. Bush	R
Wyoming v. USDA	277 F. Supp. 2d 1197	D. Wyo.	N/A	7/14/03	Clinton	R
Am. Lands All. v. Norton	No. 00-2339, 2004 WL 3246687	D.D.C.	N/A	6/2/04	Clinton	R
Doe v. Rumsfeld	297 F. Supp. 2d 119	D.D.C.	12/22/03	10/27/04 ¹⁰	Clinton ¹¹	D
Earth Island Inst. v. Pengilly	376 F. Supp. 2d 994	E.D. Cal.	N/A	7/2/05	W. Bush	R

⁵ Nationwide aspect of injunction not effective until January 1, 1986.

⁶ 690 F. Supp. 46 (D.D.C. 1988).

⁷ The policy at issue — the LGBTQ ban in the military — preceded President Clinton's "Don't Ask, Don't Tell" policy. For the purposes of this analysis, we've considered this to be a policy of President Clinton.

⁸ ACLU v. Gonzalez, 478 F. Supp. 2d 775 (E.D. Pa. 2007).

⁹ 207 F. Supp. 2d. 992 (D.S.D. 2002).

¹⁰ 341 F. Supp. 2d 1 (D.D.C. 2004).

¹¹ Both Executive Order 13,139 and Directive 6200.2 issued by the Department of Defense (DoD) were issued during the Clinton Administration. Eight days after the preliminary injunction was issued, the FDA issued a final rule, which was the subject of the permanent injunction.

Wilderness Soc'y v. Rey	No. CV 03-119, 2006 WL 8430973	D. Mont.	N/A	4/24/06	W. Bush	D
Geertson Farms Inc. v. Johanns	No. 05-01075, 2007 WL 776146	N.D. Cal.	3/12/07	N/A	W. Bush	D
Citizens for Better Forestry v. USDA	481 F. Supp. 2d 1059	N.D. Cal.	N/A	3/30/07	W. Bush	D
Jordan v. Pugh	504 F. Supp. 2d 1109	D. Colo.	N/A	8/9/07	Carter	R
Wyoming v. USDA	570 F. Supp. 2d 1309	D. Wyo.	N/A	8/12/08	Clinton	R
L.A. Haven Hospice, Inc. v. Sebelius	No. CV08-4469, 2009 WL 5865294	C.D. Cal.	N/A	8/20/09	Reagan	R
Log Cabin Republicans v. United States	716 F. Supp. 2d 884	C.D. Cal.	N/A	10/12/10	N/A ¹²	D
Sequoia Forestkeeper v. Tidwell	847 F. Supp. 2d 1244	E.D. Cal.	N/A	3/19/12	W. Bush	R
Hedges v. Obama	No. 12 Civ. 331, 2012 WL 1721124	S.D.N.Y.	5/16/12	9/12/12 ¹³	Obama	D
Bayou Lawn & Landscape Servs. v. Solis	No. 12cv183, 2012 WL 12887385	N.D. Fla.	4/16/12	12/18/14 ¹⁴	Obama	R
Texas v. United States	86 F. Supp. 3d 591	S.D. Tex.	2/16/15	N/A	Obama	R
North Dakota v. EPA	127 F. Supp. 3d 1047	D.N.D.	8/27/15	N/A	Obama	R
Wyoming v. U.S. Dep't of the Interior	136 F. Supp. 3d 1317	D. Wyo.	9/30/15	N/A	Obama	D
Nat'l Fed'n of Indep. Bus. v. Perez	No. 16-cv-00066, 2016 WL 3766121	N.D. Tex.	6/27/16	11/16/16 ¹⁵	Obama	R
Texas v. United States	201 F. Supp. 3d 810	N.D. Tex.	8/21/16	N/A	Obama	R
Associated Builders & Contractors of Se. Tex. v. Rung	No. 16-CV-425, 2016 WL 8188655	E.D. Tex.	10/24/16	N/A	Obama	R
Nevada v. U.S. Dep't of Lab.	218 F. Supp. 3d 520	E.D. Tex.	11/22/16	N/A	Obama	D
Franciscan All., Inc. v. Burwell	227 F. Supp. 3d. 660	N.D. Tex.	12/31/16	N/A	Obama	R
Dialysis Patient Citizens v. Burwell	No. 17-CV-16, 2017 WL 365271	E.D. Tex.	1/25/17	N/A	Obama	D
Darweesh v. Trump	No. 17 Civ. 480, 2017 WL 388504	E.D.N.Y.	1/28/17	N/A	Trump	D
Int'l Refugee Assistance Project v. Trump	241 F. Supp. 3d 539	D. Md.	3/16/17	N/A	Trump	D
Hawai'i v. Trump	245 F. Supp. 3d 1227	D. Haw.	3/29/17	N/A	Trump	D

¹² The court enjoined the “Don’t Ask, Don’t Tell” statute. DoD implementing regulations were passed by President Clinton and amended by President Obama.

¹³ 890 F. Supp. 2d 424 (S.D.N.Y. 2012).

¹⁴ Bayou Lawn & Landscape Servs. v. Perez, 81 F. Supp. 3d 1291 (N.D. Fla. 2014).

¹⁵ No. 16-CV-066, 2016 WL 8193279 (N.D. Tex. Nov. 16, 2016).

County of Santa Clara v. Trump	250 F. Supp. 3d 497	N.D. Cal.	4/25/17	11/20/17 ¹⁶	Trump	D
Hamama v. Adducci	261 F. Supp. 3d 820	E.D. Mich.	7/24/17	N/A	Trump	D
City of Chicago v. Sessions	264 F. Supp. 3d 933	N.D. Ill.	9/15/17	N/A	Trump	R
Int'l Refugee Assistance Project v. Trump	265 F. Supp. 3d 570	D. Md.	10/17/17	N/A	Trump	D
Hawai'i v. Trump	265 F. Supp. 3d 1140	D. Haw.	10/17/17	N/A	Trump	D
Doe 1 v. Trump	275 F. Supp. 3d 167	D.D.C.	10/30/17	N/A	Trump	D
Stone v. Trump	280 F. Supp. 3d 747	D. Md.	11/21/17	N/A	Trump	R
Karnoski v. Trump	No. C17-1297, 2017 WL 6311305	W.D. Wash.	12/11/17	N/A	Trump	D
Pennsylvania v. Trump	281 F. Supp. 3d 553	E.D. Pa.	12/15/17	N/A	Trump	D
California v. Health & Hum. Servs.	281 F. Supp. 3d 806	N.D. Cal.	12/21/17	N/A	Trump	D
Stockman v. Trump	No. EDCV 171799, 2017 WL 9732572	C.D. Cal.	12/22/17	N/A	Trump	D
Regents of Univ. of Cal. v. U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec.	279 F. Supp. 3d 1011	N.D. Cal.	1/9/18	N/A	Trump	D
Batalla Vidal v. Nielsen	279 F. Supp. 3d 401	E.D.N.Y.	2/13/18	N/A	Trump	D
Casa de Md. v. U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec.	284 F. Supp. 3d 758	D. Md.	N/A	3/5/18	Trump	R
City of Los Angeles v. Sessions	293 F. Supp. 3d 1087	C.D. Cal.	N/A	4/11/18	Trump	D
Free Speech Coal., Inc. v. Sessions	322 F. Supp. 3d 605	E.D. Pa.	N/A	8/3/18	N/A	R
S.C. Coastal Conservation League v. Pruitt	318 F. Supp. 3d 959	D.S.C.	N/A	8/16/18	Trump	R
Am. Fed'n of Gov't Emps., AFL-CIO v. Trump	318 F. Supp. 3d 370	D.D.C.	N/A	8/25/18 ¹⁷	Trump	D
Ramos v. Nielsen	336 F. Supp. 3d 1075	N.D. Cal.	10/3/18	N/A	Trump	D
City & County of San Francisco v. Sessions	349 F. Supp. 3d 924	N.D. Cal.	N/A	11/20/18 ¹⁸	Trump	D
E. Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Trump	354 F. Supp. 3d 1094	N.D. Cal.	12/19/18	N/A	Trump	D
Grace v. Whitaker	344 F. Supp. 3d 96	D.D.C.	N/A	12/19/18	Trump	D
Pennsylvania v. Trump	351 F. Supp. 3d 791	E.D. Pa.	1/14/19	N/A	Trump	D

¹⁶ 275 F. Supp. 3d 1196 (N.D. Cal. 2017).

¹⁷ The court issued summary judgment, which had the effect of a permanent injunction.

¹⁸ Though the court issued a permanent injunction, it stayed the nationwide reach of the injunction while the case was pending.

New York v. U.S. Dep't of Com.	351 F. Supp. 3d 502	S.D.N.Y.	N/A	1/15/19	Trump	D
Roe v. Shanahan	359 F. Supp. 3d 382	E.D. Va.	2/15/19	N/A	Trump	D
California v. Ross	358 F. Supp. 3d 965	N.D. Cal.	N/A	3/6/19	Trump	D
Innovation L. Lab v. Nielsen	366 F. Supp. 3d 1110	N.D. Cal.	4/8/19	N/A	Trump	D
Saget v. Trump	375 F. Supp. 3d 280	E.D.N.Y.	4/11/19	N/A	Trump	D
Washington v. Azar	376 F. Supp. 3d 1119	E.D. Wash.	4/25/19	N/A	Trump	D
Oregon v. Azar	389 F. Supp. 3d 898	D. Or.	4/29/19	N/A	Trump	D
Guilford Coll. v. McAleenan	389 F. Supp. 3d 377	M.D.N.C.	5/3/19	2/6/20 ¹⁹	Trump	D
E. Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Barr	385 F. Supp. 3d 922	N.D. Cal.	7/24/19	N/A	Trump	D
Make the Rd. N.Y. v. McAleenan	405 F. Supp. 3d 1	D.D.C.	9/27/19	N/A	Trump	D
New York v. U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec.	408 F. Supp. 3d 334	S.D.N.Y.	10/11/19	N/A	Trump	D
Washington v. U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec.	408 F. Supp. 3d 1191	E.D. Wash.	10/11/19	N/A	Trump	D
Make the Rd. N.Y. v. Cuccinelli	419 F. Supp. 3d 647	S.D.N.Y.	10/11/19	N/A	Trump	D
Casa de Md., Inc. v. Trump	414 F. Supp. 3d 760	D. Md.	10/14/19	N/A	Trump	D
J.O.P. v. U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec.	Order Granting Motion for Preliminary Injunction, No. 19-cv-01944 ²⁰	D. Md.	10/15/19	N/A	Trump	D
Doe v. Trump	418 F. Supp. 3d 573	D. Or.	11/26/19	N/A	Trump	D
City of Seattle v. Dep't of Homeland Sec.	Order Granting Plaintiffs' Motion for Nationwide Preliminary Injunction, No. 19-cv-7151	N.D. Cal.	12/11/19	N/A	Trump	D
El Paso County v. Trump	407 F. Supp. 3d 655	W.D. Tex.	N/A	12/10/19	Trump	D
Smith v. U.S. Immigr. & Customs Enf't	429 F. Supp. 3d 742	D. Colo.	N/A	12/16/19	Trump	D
HIAS, Inc. v. Trump	415 F. Supp. 3d 669	D. Md.	1/15/20	N/A	Trump	D
District of Columbia v. USDA	444 F. Supp. 3d 1	D.D.C.	3/13/20	N/A	Trump	D
Am. Coll. of Obstetricians & Gynecologists v. U.S. FDA	472 F. Supp. 3d 183	D. Md.	7/13/20	N/A	Trump	D

¹⁹ Guilford Coll. v. Wolf, No. 18CV891, 2020 WL 586672 (M.D.N.C. Feb. 6, 2020).

²⁰ See also J.O.P. v. U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec., 409 F. Supp. 3d 367 (D. Md. 2019) (granting temporary restraining order).

New York v. U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec.	475 F. Supp. 3d 208	S.D.N.Y.	7/29/20	N/A	Trump	D
Make the Rd. N.Y. v. Pompeo	475 F. Supp. 3d 232	S.D.N.Y.	7/29/20	N/A	Trump	D
Walker v. Azar	480 F. Supp. 3d 417	E.D.N.Y.	8/17/20	N/A	Trump	D
Whitman-Walker Clinic, Inc. v. U.S. Dep't of Health & Hum. Servs.	485 F. Supp. 3d 1	D.D.C.	9/2/20	N/A	Trump	D
Gomez v. Trump	485 F. Supp. 3d 145	D.D.C.	9/4/20	N/A	Trump	D
Washington v. Trump	487 F. Supp. 3d 976	E.D. Wash.	9/17/20	N/A	Trump	D
Jones v. USPS	488 F. Supp. 3d 103	S.D.N.Y.	9/21/20	N/A	Trump	D
New York v. Trump	490 F. Supp. 3d 225	D.D.C.	9/27/20	N/A	Trump	D
Pennsylvania v. DeJoy	490 F. Supp. 3d 833	E.D. Pa.	9/28/20	N/A	Trump	D
Immigrant Legal Res. Ctr. v. Wolf	491 F. Supp. 3d 520	N.D. Cal.	9/29/20	N/A	Trump	R
Nw. Immigrant Rts. Project v. U.S. Citizenship & Immigr. Servs.	496 F. Supp. 3d 31	D.D.C.	10/9/20	N/A	Trump	D
City of San Jose v. Trump	497 F. Supp. 3d 680	N.D. Cal.	N/A	10/22/20	Trump	D, R ²¹
Marland v. Trump	498 F. Supp. 3d 624	E.D. Pa.	10/30/20	N/A	Trump	D
Santa Cruz Lesbian & Gay Cmty. Ctr. v. Trump	508 F. Supp. 3d 521	N.D. Cal.	12/22/20	N/A	Trump	D
Pangea Legal Servs. v. U.S. Dep't of Homeland Sec.	512 F. Supp. 3d 966	N.D. Cal.	1/8/21	N/A	Trump	D
Cath. Legal Immigr. Network, Inc. v. Exec. Off. for Immigr. Rev.	513 F. Supp. 3d 154	D.D.C.	1/18/21	N/A	Trump	D
Price v. Barr	514 F. Supp. 3d 171	D.D.C.	N/A	1/22/21	Obama	D
E. Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Barr	519 F. Supp. 3d 663	N.D. Cal.	2/16/21	N/A	Trump	D
Texas v. United States	524 F. Supp. 3d 598	S.D. Tex.	2/23/21	N/A	Biden	R
Centro Legal de la Raza v. Exec. Off. for Immigr. Rev.	524 F. Supp. 3d 919	N.D. Cal.	3/10/21	N/A	Trump	D
Louisiana v. Biden	543 F. Supp. 3d 388	W.D. La.	6/15/21	N/A	Biden	R
Wynn v. Vilsack	545 F. Supp. 3d 1271	M.D. Fla.	6/23/21	N/A	Biden	R
Holman v. Vilsack	No. 21-1085, 2021 WL 2877915	W.D. Tenn.	7/8/21	N/A	Biden	R

²¹ The injunction was issued per curiam. While this injunction is included in our total injunction count, we did not include it in our analysis of injunctions by administration because the opinion was issued by both a Republican- and a Democrat-appointed judge.

Texas v. United States (<i>Texas II</i>)	No. 18-CV-00068, 2021 WL 3022434	S.D. Tex.	7/16/21	N/A	Biden	R
Texas v. Biden	554 F. Supp. 3d 818	N.D. Tex.	N/A	8/13/21	Biden	R
Texas v. United States	555 F. Supp. 3d 351	S.D. Tex.	8/19/21	N/A	Biden	R
Louisiana v. Becerra	571 F. Supp. 3d 516	W.D. La.	11/30/21	N/A	Biden	R
Georgia v. Biden	574 F. Supp. 3d 1337	S.D. Ga.	12/7/21	N/A	Biden	R
Feds for Med. Freedom v. Biden	581 F. Supp. 3d 826	S.D. Tex.	1/21/22	N/A	Biden	R
Arizona v. Biden	593 F. Supp. 3d 676	S.D. Ohio	3/22/22	N/A	Biden	R
Louisiana v. Ctrs. for Disease Control & Prevention	603 F. Supp. 3d 406	W.D. La.	5/5/22	N/A	Biden	R
Nebraska v. Biden	52 F.4th 1044	8th Cir.	11/14/22	N/A	Biden	R
Tex. Bankers Ass'n v. CFPB	No. 23-CV-00144, 2023 WL 8480105	S.D. Tex.	10/26/23	N/A	Biden	R



U.S. Department of Justice
Office of Information Policy
Sixth Floor
441 G Street, NW
Washington, DC 20530-0001

Telephone: (202) 514-3642

June 7, 2022



Re: FOIA-2022-01047
DRH:ERH

Dear [REDACTED]:

This responds to your Freedom of Information Act (FOIA) request dated and received in this Office on April 5, 2022, for records the remarks delivered by former Deputy Attorney General Jeffrey Rosen at the Forum on Nationwide Injunctions and Federal Regulatory Programs on February 12, 2020.

Please be advised that a search has been conducted in the Office of the Deputy Attorney General, and four pages have been located that contain records responsive to your request. I have determined that this material is appropriate for release without withholdings, and copies are enclosed. Please be advised that we have considered the foreseeable harm standard when reviewing records and applying FOIA exemptions.

For your information, Congress excluded three discrete categories of law enforcement and national security records from the requirements of the FOIA. *See* 5 U.S.C. § 552(c) (2021). This response is limited to those records that are subject to the requirements of the FOIA. This is a standard notification that is given to all our requesters and should not be taken as an indication that excluded records do, or do not, exist.

You may contact our FOIA Public Liaison, Valeree Villanueva, for any further assistance and to discuss any aspect of your request at: Office of Information Policy, United States Department of Justice, Sixth Floor, 441 G Street, NW, Washington, DC 20530-0001; telephone at 202-514-3642.

Additionally, you may contact the Office of Government Information Services (OGIS) at the National Archives and Records Administration to inquire about the FOIA mediation services they offer. The contact information for OGIS is as follows: Office of Government Information Services, National Archives and Records Administration, Room 2510, 8601 Adelphi Road, College Park, MD 20740-6001; e-mail at ogis@nara.gov; telephone at 202-741-5770; toll free at 1-877-684-6448; or facsimile at 202-741-5769.

If you are not satisfied with this Office's determination in response to this request, you may administratively appeal by writing to the Director, Office of Information Policy, United States Department of Justice, Sixth Floor, 441 G Street, NW, Washington, DC 20530-0001, or you may submit an appeal through OIP's FOIA STAR portal by creating an account following

the instructions on OIP's website: <https://www.justice.gov/oip/submit-and-track-request-or-appeal>. Your appeal must be postmarked or electronically submitted within ninety days of the date of my response to your request. If you submit your appeal by mail, both the letter and the envelope should be clearly marked "Freedom of Information Act Appeal."

Sincerely,



Douglas R. Hibbard
Chief, Initial Request Staff

Enclosure

Case	Certified Nationwide Class?	Federal Gov't Action Enjoined	President	Type of Injunction	Year	Opinion Date	Subsequent History	California a Party?	Issuing Judge	Appointed by	Appointment Date
<i>Wirtz v. Baldor Elec. Co.</i> 337 F.2d 518 (D.C. Cir. 1963)	No	Secretary of Labor's determination of minimum wage in the electrical motors and generators industry	Kennedy	Permanent	1963	31-Dec-63	Considered by some academics as the first nationwide injunction. The Court "should enjoin the effectiveness of the Secretary's determination with respect to the entire Industry."				
<i>Decker v. U.S. Dep't of Labor</i> 473 F. Supp. 770 (E.D. Wis. 1979)	No	Comprehensive Employment Training Act of 1973 (payment of funds to religious schools)	Carter	Preliminary	1979	31-Jul-79	Affirmed and remanded with instructions to make permanent. <i>Decker v. O'Donne</i> 661 F.2d 598 (7th Cir. 1979)				
<i>Decker v. O'Donnell</i> 661 F.2d 598 (7th Cir. 1979)	No	Comprehensive Employment Training Act of 1973 (payment of funds to religious schools)	Carter	Permanent	1980	9-Sep-80					
<i>New York v. Schweiker</i> 557 F. Supp. 354 (S.D.N.Y. 1983)	No statewide class	HHS regulation requiring grantees of family planning services to notify a guardian of unemancipated minors when prescription contraceptives were provided to minor.	Reagan	Preliminary	1983	14-Feb-83	Made permanent and largely affirmed; see below				
<i>New York v. Schweiker</i> 557 F. Supp. 354 (S.D.N.Y. 1983)	No statewide class	HHS regulation requiring grantees of family planning services to notify a guardian of unemancipated minors when prescription contraceptives were provided to minor.	Reagan	Permanent	1983	7-Mar-83	Affirmed in large part. <i>New York v. Heck</i> 719 F.2d 1191 (2d Cir. 1983). Note that Judge Friendly's partial dissent mentions similar suits in S.D.W.V. and W.D. Tenn. but I have not been able to verify whether injunctions were entered in those cases				
<i>Doe v. Se active Serv. Sys.</i> 557 F. Supp. 937 (D. Minn. 1983)	No	Military Selective Service Act: requirement for men to register for the draft in order to receive financial assistance for higher education	Reagan	Preliminary	1983	9-Mar-83	Reversed sub nom. <i>Selective Serv. Sys. v. Minnesota Pub. Interest Research Grp.</i> 468 U.S. 841 (1984)				
<i>Doe v. Se active Serv. Sys.</i> 557 F. Supp. 937 (D. Minn. 1983)	No	Military Selective Service Act: requirement for men to register for the draft in order to receive financial assistance for higher education	Reagan	Permanent	1983	16-Jun-83	Stayed and then reversed sub nom. <i>Selective Serv. Sys. v. Minnesota Pub. Interest Research Grp.</i> 468 U.S. 841 (1984)				
<i>Nat'l Ctr. For Immigrants Rights Inc. v. I.N.S.</i> 644 F. Supp. 5 (C.D. Cal. 1985)	Not initially	INS Regulation barring employment for immigrants in removal proceedings and released on bond	Reagan	Preliminary	1983	16-Dec-83	Ct of App upheld on Sept. 28 1984 permanent injunction issued subject to certification of a nationwide class action 743 F.2d 1365 (9th Cir. 1984) eventually GVR'd in light of statutory change 481 U.S. 1009 (1987) leading to further proceedings and eventual reversal on the merits 502 U.S. 183 (183)				
<i>Nat'l Ass'n of Radiation Survivors v. Walters</i> 589 F. Supp. 1302 (N.D. Cal. 1984)	No	Dept of Veterans Affairs rule limiting the fee that may be paid an attorney or agent who represented a veteran seeking benefits for death or disability	Reagan	Preliminary	1984	12-Jun-84	Overruled <i>Walters v. Nat'l Ass'n of Radiation Survivors</i> 473 U.S. 305 (1985)				
<i>Dimension Fin. Corp. v. Bd. of Governors of Fed. Reserve Sys.</i> 744 F.2d 1402 (10th Cir. 1984)	No petn for review from Board ruling pursuant to 12 U.S.C. 1848	Fed Reserve Board regulation expanding jurisdiction by defining "commercial loan" to include money market and interbank transactions	Reagan	Permanent	1984	24-Sep-84	Affirmed 474 U.S. 361 (1986) but note that United States opposed the Federal Reserve Board's position as amicus in the Supreme Court				
<i>Oregon Environmental Council v. Kunzman</i> 614 F. Supp. 657 (D. Or. 1985)	No	Federal gov't use of a pesticide (Environmental Impact Statement was inadequate)	Reagan	Preliminary	1985	26-Apr-1985 but nationwide aspect of injunction not effective until 1-Jan-86	Injunction vacated once EIS was updated. <i>Oregon Environmental Council v. Kunzman</i> 636 F. Supp. 632 (D. Or. 1986) [Note that earlier iterations of the injunctions were statewide or more limited]				
<i>Bresgal v. Brock</i> 637 F. Supp. 280 (D. Or. 1986)	No	Migrant and Seasonal Agricultural Worker Protection Act - Dep't of Labor didn't apply the act to forestry workers	Reagan	Permanent	1986	26-Jun-86	Affirmed in part on the theory that nationwide basis was necessary to provide relief to plaintiffs 843 F.2d 1 63 (9th Cir. 1987)				
<i>Nat'l Fed'n of Fed. Emps. v. Car ucci</i> 680 F. Supp. 416 (D.D.C. 1988)	No; unions sued on behalf of fed employees	DoD Directive on suspicionless drug testing of Army civilian employees	Reagan	Preliminary	1988	1-Mar-88	Ct. of Appeals stayed order pending appeal on 30-Mar-88 subsequent history below. "Note that because this case involved consolidated actions filed on behalf of the two largest unions representing civilian employees of the Army good argument that this is not the type of nationwide injunction that we are seeking to identify"				
<i>Ayuda Inc. v. Meese</i> 687 F. Supp. 650 (D.D.C. 1988)	No; putative class moved for certification too late	INS rule which limited the number of aliens who could seek legalized residence status.	Reagan	Preliminary	1988	30-Mar-88	Initial acquiescence by gov't then appeal of subsequent modification of injunction. Lengthy proceedings resulted in vacatur for lack of jurisdiction in the district court. See <i>Ayuda Inc. v. Reno</i> 7 F.3d 246 (D.C. Cir. 1993)				
<i>Nat'l Fed'n of Fed. Emp oyees v. Car ucci</i> 690 F. Supp. 46 (D.D.C. 1988)	No; unions sued on behalf of fed employees	DoD Directive on suspicionless drug testing of Army civilian employees	Reagan	Permanent	1988	6-Jul-88	Stayed pending appeal then affirmed in part and vacated in part. <i>Nat'l Fed. Of Fed. Employees v. Cheney</i> 884 F.2d 603 (D.C. Cir. 1989) cert. denied. See note above about why the scope of the injunction left in place might be okay.				
<i>Conservation Law Found. of New England Inc. v. Rei ly</i> 755 F. Supp. 475 (D. Mass. 1991)	No	EPA was required to perform preliminary assessments on hazardous waste facilities and include appropriate facilities on national priority lists	Bush (H.W.)	Permanent	1991	15-Jan-91	Reversed 950 F.2d 38 (1st Cir. 1991)				
<i>Lever Bros. Co. v. United States</i> 796 F. Supp. 1 (D.D.C. 1992)	No	Customs Services' regulation on foreign goods that bear a trademark identical to a valid United States trademark	Bush (H.W.)	Permanent	1992	15-Apr-92	Injunction scope narrowed to plaintiff's products 981 F.2d 1330 (D.C. Cir. 1993)				
<i>Meinhold v. U.S. Dep't of Def.</i> 808 F. Supp. 1455 1458 (C.D. Cal. 1993)	No	DoD discharging or denying an istment to any person based on sexual orientation	C inton	Permanent	1993	29-Jan-93	Stay by Supreme Court insofar as it afforded relief to persons other than the plaintiff pending appeal 5 0 U.S. 939 (199) then injunction overturned 34 F.3d 1469 (9th Cir. 1994)				
<i>Serv. Employees Int'l Union AFL-CIO v. Gen. Servs. Admin.</i> 8 0 F. Supp. 5 (D.D.C. 1993)	No	GSA regulation that contractors must retroactively reimburse GSA for any wage or fringe benefit variances.	Clinton	Permanent	1993	13-Aug-93	Does not appear appeal was ever filed; GSA reg held inconsistent with DOL reg				
<i>Washington v. Reno</i> (E.D. Ky. 1993)	No (but plaintiffs had moved for class cert; defts said they didn't have time to respond so asked for a ruling on the PI first; class certified one month later)	Bureau of Prisons replacement of federal prison co lect-call telephone system with direct-dial system	C inton	Preliminary	1993	22-Sep-93	Partial stay pending appeal final rules issued by BOP alleviated many of the bases for the underlying injunction a single narrow portion of the injunction affirmed on appeal as necessary to afford relief to the plaintiffs in the case 35 F.3d 1093 (6th Cir. 1994)				
<i>Printz v. United States</i> 854 F. Supp. 1503 (D. Mont. 1994)	No	Background checks provisions of Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act	C inton	Permanent	1994	16-May-94	<i>Rev d sub. nom. Mack v. United States</i> 66 F.3d 1025 (9th Cir. 1995) <i>rev d Printz v. United States</i> 521 U.S. 898 (1997)				
<i>Mack v. United States</i> 856 F. Supp. 1372 (D. Ariz. 1994)	No	Background checks provisions of Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act	C inton	Permanent	1994	29-Jun-94	<i>Rev d sub. nom. Mack v. United States</i> 66 F.3d 1025 (9th Cir. 1995) <i>rev d Printz v. United States</i> 521 U.S. 898 (1997)				
<i>Romero v. United States</i> 883 F. Supp. 1076 (W.D. La. 1994)	No	Brady Handgun Violence Prevention Act	C inton	Permanent	1994	8-Dec-94	On reconsideration narrowed the injunction to apply only to the plaintiff. Challenged provisions of the Brady Act eventually held unconstitutional in <i>Printz v. United States</i> 521 U.S. 898 (1997)				
<i>Am. Mining Cong. V. U.S. Army Corps of Eng neers</i> 951 F. Supp. 267 (D.D.C. 1997)	No	Clean Water Act dredging restrictions	Clinton	Permanent	1997	23-Jan-97	Declined motion to limit relief to plaintiffs 963 F. Supp. 2 (D.D.C. 1997); <i>Aff'd National Mining Ass n v. U.S. Army Corps of Eng neers</i> 145 F.3d 1399 (D.C. Cir. 1998)				
<i>Or. Nat. Res. Council v. Animal & Plant Hea th Inspection Serv.</i> 1997 U.S. Dist. LEXIS 9521 (N.D. Cal. June 5 1997)	No	APHIS issuance of permits for the importation of unfinished non-tropical wood products	Clinton	Preliminary	1997	5-Jun-97	Aff'd without opinion 2000 U.S. App. LEXIS 3224 * Note that court reasoned that nationwide scope was necessary to remedy injury of plaintiff because of threat of infestation from wood imported anywhere				
<i>Sanjour v. U.S. E.P.A.</i> 7 F. Supp. 2d 14 21 (D.D.C. 1998)	No	Regulation restricting reimbursement for reasonable non-official travel expenses	Clinton	Permanent	1998	10-Apr-98	"Note that court reasoned that nationwide scope was necessary to remedy injury to plaintiff who wanted to invite gov employees to participate in its conferences"				
<i>Heartwood Inc. v. U.S. Forest Serv.</i> 73 F. Supp. 2d 962 (S.D. Ill. 1999)	No	Forest Service regulation categorically excluding certain timber harvests from environmental review.	Clinton	Permanent	1999	28-Sep-99	Gov't did not appeal the injunction.				
<i>Virginia Soc'y for Human Lfe v. Fed. E ction Comm n</i> 83 F. Supp. 2d 668 (E.D. Va. 2000)	No	FEC regulation defying corporate ban on advocacy of election or rejection of candidates	Clinton	Permanent	2000	4-Jan-00	Injunction limited to plaintiff sub nom. <i>Virgin a Soc y for Human Life Inc. v. Fed. Election Comm n</i> 263 F.3d 379 (4th Cir. 2001)				
<i>Livestock Mktg. Ass n v. USDA</i> 132 F. Supp. 2d 817 (D.S.D. 2001)	No	Beef Promotion and Research Act of 1985	Bush (W.)	Preliminary	2001	23-Feb-01	Made permanent and affirmed then vacated on other grounds. See below.				
<i>Kootenai Tribe of Idaho v. Veneman</i> 2001 WL 1141275 (D. Id. 2001)	No	Roadless Rule - Forest Service rule proh biting road construction activities in currently inventoried roadless areas in national forests.	Clinton	Preliminary	2001	10-May-01	Vacated 313 F.3d 1094 (9th Cir. 2002).				
<i>N. Jersey Media Grp. Inc. v. Ashcroft</i> 205 F. Supp. 2d 288 (D.N.J.)	No	Immigration Courts closing to the public immigration proceedings w/o case specific national security justification	Bush (W.)	Preliminary	2002	28-May-02	Vacated 308 F.3d 198 (3d Cir. 2002)				
<i>Livestock Mktg. Ass n v. U.S. Dep't of Agric.</i> 207 F. Supp. 2d 992 (D.S.D. 2002)	No	Beef Promotion and Research Act of 1985	Bush (W.)	Permanent	2002	21-Jun-02	Affirmed sub nom. <i>Livestock Mktg. Ass n v. U.S. Dep't of Agric.</i> 335 F.3d 711 (8th Cir. 2003); vacated sub nom. <i>Johanns v. Livestock Mktg. Ass n</i> 544 U.S. 550 (2005) on other grounds				
<i>Wyoming v. U.S. Dep't of Agr.</i> 277 F. Supp. 2d 1197 (D. Wyo. 2003)	No	Roadless Rule - Forest Service rule proh biting road construction activities in currently inventoried roadless areas in national forests	Clinton	Permanent	2003	14-Jul-03	Judgment vacated and appeal dismissed due to new rule 414 F.3d 1207 (10th Cir. 2005)				

<i>Doe v. Rumsfeld</i> 341 F. Supp. 2d 1 (D.D.C. 2004)		DoD mandatory anthrax inoculation	Bush (W.)	Preliminary	2003	22-Dec-03	On Jan. 7 2004 (and after Final Rule announced) PI narrowed to apply just to 6 plaintiffs.					
<i>Am. Lands A L v. Norton</i> 2004 WL 3246687 (D.D.C. June 2 2004)	No	Fish and Wildlife Service's policy on "redundant" petitions to list endangered species.	Bush (W.)	Permanent	2005	2-Jun-04						
<i>Doe v. Rumsfeld</i> 341 F. Supp. 2d 1 (D.D.C. 2004)	No	DoD mandatory anthrax inoculation	Bush (W.)	Permanent	2004	27-Oct-04	Appeal dismissed as moot and injunction lifted once Anthrax Inoculation was licensed by FDA.					
<i>Earth Island Inst. v. Pengilly</i> 376 F. Supp. 2d 994 (E.D. Cal. 2005)	No	U.S. Forest Service Regulation on Review of Forest Plans	Bush (W.)	Permanent	2005	2-Jul-05	Amended in part sub nom. <i>Earth Is and Inst. v. Ruthenbeck</i> 2005 WL 5280466 (E.D. Cal. Sept. 20 2005); Affirmed in part remanded in part sub nom. <i>Earth Island Inst. v. Ruthenbeck</i> 490 F.3d 687 (9th Cir. 2007); Injunction reversed due to lack of standing <i>Summers v. Earth Island Inst.</i> 555 U.S. 488 (2009)					
<i>The Wilderness Society v. Rey</i> 03-CV-119 (D. Mont. Apr. 3 2006)	No	Forest Service's prior appeal e igibility rule	Bush (W.)	Permanent	2002	24-Apr-06	Vacated and dismissed for lack of jurisdiction 622 F.3d 1251 (9th Cir. 2010)					
<i>California ex rel. Lockyer v. U.S. Dept of Agric.</i> 459 F. Supp. 2d 874 (N.D. Cal. 2006)	No	State Petitions Rule replacing the Roadless Area Conservation Rule ("Roadless Rule")	Bush (W.)	Permanent	2006	11-Oct-06	Narrowed to 9th Circuit only because of inconsistent injunctions. 710 F. Supp. 916 (N.D. Cal. 2008) but affirmed sub nom. <i>People of State of California ex rel. Lockyer v. U.S. Dept of Agric.</i> 575 F.3d 999 (9th Cir. 2009)					
<i>Geertson Farms Inc. v. Johanns</i> 2007 WL 776146 (N.D. Cal. Mar. 12 2007)	No	Dept of Agriculture deregulation of genetically modified alfalfa seeds.	Bush (W.)	Preliminary	2007	12-Mar-07	<i>Aff'd Geertson Seed Farms v. Johanns</i> 570 F.3d 1130 (9th Cir.2009); <i>Rev'd Monsanto Co. v. Geertson Seed Farms</i> 561 U.S. 139 (2010)					
<i>Citizens for Better Forestry v. U.S. Dept of Agric.</i> 481 F. Supp. 2d 1059 (N.D. Cal. 2007)	No	Forest Service rule revising species viability and diversity requirements for National Forest management	Bush (W.)	Permanent	2007	30-Mar-07	Govt voluntarily dismissed appeals					
<i>Jordan v. Pugh</i> 504 F. Supp. 2d 1109 (D. Colo. 2007)	No	Bureau of Prisons regulation prohibiting inmates from acting as sex offenders	Bush (W.)	Permanent	2007	9-Aug-07	No appeal					
<i>Wyoming v. U.S. Dept. of Ag.</i> 2009 WL 10670655	No	Roadless Rule - Forest Service rule prohibiting road construction activities in currently inventoried roadless areas in national forests	Cinton	Permanent	2008	12-Aug-08	Rev'd 661 F.3d 1209 (10th Cir. 2011)					
<i>Los Angeles Haven Hospice Inc. v. Sebelius</i> 2009 WL 5865294 (C.D. Cal. Aug. 20 2009)	No	HHS regulation governing calculation of the hospice cap	Obama	Permanent	2009	20-Aug-09	Vacated nationwide injunction making it specific to the plaintiff party 638 F. d 644 (9th Cir. 2011)					
<i>Log Cabin Republicans v. United States</i> 716 F. Supp. 2d 884 (C.D. Cal. 2010)	No	Don't Ask Don't Tell	Obama	Preliminary	2010	12-Oct-10	Vacated as moot 658 F.3d 1162 (9th Cir. 2011)					
<i>Boyau Lawn & Landscape Serv. v. Perez</i> No. 12-cv-183 (N.D. Fla. 2012)	No	2012 HB-2 Visa regulation	Obama	Preliminary	2012	16-Apr-12	Aff'd 713 F. d 1080 (11th Cir. 2013); later made permanent then vacated in light of new rule					
<i>Hedges v. Obama</i> 2012 WL 1721124 (S.D.N.Y. May 16 2012)	No	PY2012 National Defense Authorization Act giving President broad authority to fight terrorism (including authority to detain terrorists)	Obama	Preliminary	2012	16-May-12	Clarified that the injunction applies nationwide 2012 WL 2044565 (S.D.N.Y. June 6 2012) later made permanent and then vacated					
<i>Sequoia Forestkeeper v. Tidwell</i> 847 F. Supp. 2d 1244 (E.D. Cal. 2012)	No	Forest Service regulations excluding from notice comment and appeal process those projects categorically excluded from EAs and EIS	Obama	Permanent	2012	19-Mar-12	Judgment vacated appeal dismissed (Mar. 7 2014)					
<i>Hedges v. Obama</i> 890 F. Supp. 2d 424 (S.D.N.Y. 2012)	No	PY2012 National Defense Authorization Act giving President broad authority to fight terrorism (including authority to detain terrorists)	Obama	Permanent	2012	12-Sep-12	Vacated due to lack of standing 724 F.3d 170 (2d Cir. 2013)					
<i>Boyau Lawn & Landscape Serv. v. Perez</i> 81 F. Supp. 3d 1291 (N.D. Fla. 2014)	No	2012 HB-2 Visa regulation	Obama	Permanent	2014	18-Dec-14	Vacated due to new rule 621 F. App'x 620 (11th Cir. 2015)					
<i>Texas v. United States</i> 86 F. Supp. 3d 591 (S.D. Tex. 2015)	No	DHS Memo - DAPA/DACA Expansion	Obama	Preliminary	2015	16-Feb-15	Aff'd 809 F.3d 134 (5th Cir. 2015) <i>aff'd</i> by evenly divided court 136 S. Ct. 2271 (2016)					
<i>Perez v. Perez</i> 14-cv-00682 (N.D. Fla. Mar. 4 2015)	No	2008 HB-2 Visa regulation	Bush (W.)	Permanent	2015	4-Mar-15	New rulemaking					
<i>North Dakota v. U.S. Environmental Protect Agency</i> 127 F. Supp. 3d 1047 (D.N.D. 2015)	No	Waters of the United States (WOTUS) Rule	Obama	Preliminary	2015	27-Aug-15	Litigation is ongoing; EPA is reconsidering rule					
<i>Wyoming v. U.S. Dept of the Interior</i> 136 F. Supp. 3d 1317 (D. Wyo. 2015)	No	Hydraulic fracturing regulation	Obama	Preliminary	2015	30-Sep-15	Vacated 2016 WL 385 806 (10th Cir. 2016)					
<i>In re EPA</i> 803 F.3d 804 (6th Cir. 2015)	No	Waters of the United States (WOTUS) Rule	Obama	Preliminary	2015	9-Oct-15	Litigation is ongoing; EPA is reconsidering rule					
<i>North Dakota v. E.P.A.</i> 136 S. Ct. 999 (2016) [amongst others]	No	Clean Power Plan	Obama	Preliminary	2016	9-Feb-16	Litigation is ongoing; EPA is reconsidering rule					
<i>Nat'l Fed'n. of Indep. Bus. v. Perez</i> 2016 WL 3766121 (N.D. Tex. June 27 2016)	No	Dept of Labor's Persuader Advice Exemption Rule	Obama	Preliminary	2016	27-Jun-16	Made permanent in November; appeal from PI dismissed as moot; appeal from final order stayed "Court said nationwide necessary for plaintiff nationwide organization/states getting advice in other jurisdictions"					
<i>Texas v. United States</i> 201 F. Supp. 3d 810 (N.D. Tex. 2016)	No	Dept of Education "Dear Co League" letter related to transgender bathroom policies	Obama	Preliminary	2016	21-Aug-16	Appeal dismissed after letter revoked					
<i>Associated Builders & Contractors of Se. Tex. v. Rung</i> 2016 WL 8188655 (E.D. Tex. Oct. 24 20 16)	No	Reporting requirements regarding labor law violations (E.O. 13673)	Obama	Preliminary	2016	24-Oct-16	Case and appeal dismissed after revocation of EO and Rule					
<i>Nat'l Fed'n of Indep. Bus. v. Perez</i> 2016 WL 8193279 (N.D. Tex. Nov. 16 2016)	No	Dept of Labor's Persuader Advice Exemption Rule	Obama	Permanent	2016	16-Nov-16	Appeal pending (stayed for reconsideration by DOJ) No. 17-10054 (5th Cir. 2017)					
<i>Nevada v. U.S. Dept of Labor</i> 218 F. Supp. 3d 520 (E.D. Tex. 2016)	No	Dept of Labor's overtime rule raising the minimum salary req'd to be exempted from overtime rules	Obama	Preliminary	2016	22-Nov-16	Rule later declared invalid 275 F. Supp. 3d 795 (E.D. Tex. 2017); appeal stayed pending outcome of new rule					
<i>Franciscan All. Inc. v. Burwell</i> 227 F. Supp. 3d 660 (N.D. Tex. 2016)	No	Regulation establishing that ACA prohibition on sex discrimination extends to discrimination on the basis of gender identity and termination of pregnancy	Obama	Preliminary	2016	31-Dec-16	Remanded to agency for reconsideration while injunction remains in place 2017 WL 36 6652 (N.D. Tex. 2017)					
<i>Dialysis Patient Citizens v. Burwell</i> 2017 WL 65271 (E.D. Tex. Jan. 25 2017) (TRO entered Jan. 12 2017)	No	New requirements for Medicare-certified dialysis facilities that make payments of premiums for individual market health plans.	Obama	TRO	2017	12-Jan-17	Preliminary injunction entered then matter stayed for reconsideration of rule					
<i>Dialysis Patient Citizens v. Burwell</i> 2017 WL 65271 (E.D. Tex. Jan. 25 2017)	No	New requirements for Medicare-certified dialysis facilities that make payments of premiums for individual market health plans.	Obama	Preliminary	2017	25-Jan-17	Stayed for reconsideration of rule					
<i>Darweesh v. Trump</i> 2017 WL 388504 (E.D.N.Y. Jan. 28 2017)	No (ct deferred motion)	Travel Ban EO-1 (E.O. 13769)	Trump	Preliminary	2017	28-Jan-17				Donnelly	Obama	10/21/2015
<i>Loughpham v. Trump</i> No. 17-cv-10154 (D.Mass. 2017)	No	Travel Ban EO-1 (E.O. 13769)	Trump	TRO	2017	29-Jan-17	Expiration of TRO; never converted to PI			Burroughs	Obama	12/19/2014
<i>Mohammed v. United States</i> No. 2:17-cv-00786 (C.D. Cal. 2017)	No (later denied motion for class cert)	Travel Ban EO-1 (E.O. 13769)	Trump	TRO	2017	31-Jan-17	Expiration of TRO; never converted to PI			Birrotte	Obama	8/8/2014
<i>Washington v. Trump</i> 2017 WL 462040 (W.D. Wash. Feb 3 2017)	No	Travel Ban EO-1 (E.O. 13769)	Trump	TRO	2017	3-Feb-17	Appealed to 9th Cir. and treated as preliminary injunction. Voluntarily dismissed after Travel Ban 2 released.	Plaintiff		Robart	W. Bush	6/21/2004
<i>Hawai i v. Trump</i> 241 F. Supp. 3d 1119 (D. Haw. 2017)	No	Travel Ban EO-2 (E.O. 13780)	Trump	TRO	2017	15-Mar-17	Aff'd in part vacated in part by Supreme Court 137 S. Ct. 2080 (2017)	Amicus		Watson	Obama	4/23/2013
<i>Int'l Refugee Assistance Project ("IRAP") v. Trump</i> 241 F. Supp. 3d 539 (D. Md. 2017)	No	Travel Ban EO-2 (E.O. 13780)	Trump	Preliminary	2017	16-Mar-17	Affirmed in part <i>Int'l Refugee Assistance Project v. Trump</i> 857 F.3d 554 (4th Cir.); Affirmed in part and vacated in part <i>Trump v. Int'l Refugee Assistance Project</i> 137 S. Ct. 2080 (2017); vacated after Travel Ban 3 released.	Amicus		Chuang	Obama	5/2/2014
<i>Hawai i v. Trump</i> 245 F. Supp. 3d 1227 (D. Haw. 2017)	No	Travel Ban EO-2 (E.O. 13780)	Trump	Preliminary	2017	29-Mar-17	Affirmed in part <i>Hawai i v. Trump</i> 859 F.3d 741 (9th Cir. 2017); Affirmed in part and vacated in part <i>Trump v. Int'l Refugee Assistance Project</i> 137 S. Ct. 2080 (2017); vacated after Travel Ban 3 released.	Amicus		Watson	Obama	4/23/2013
<i>City of Santa Clara v. Trump</i> 250 F. Supp. 3d 497 (N.D. Cal. 2017)	No	E.O. 13768 - Sanctuary Cities	Trump	Preliminary	2017	25-Apr-17	Appeal dismissed as moot after permanent injunction entered.	Amicus		Orrick	Obama	5/16/2013
<i>City of Chicago v. Sessions</i> 264 F. Supp. 3d 933 (N.D. Ill. 2017)	No	Byrne JAG Grant Conditions	Trump	Preliminary	2017	15-Sep-17	Affirmed by Seventh Circuit including as to nationwide scope-but Judge Manion dissents as to scope of injunction. <i>Ch capo v. Sessions</i> No. 17-2991 (7th Cir. Apr. 19 2018). CA7 says on 6/4 that it will take the scope-of-injunction issue en banc; relevant portion of panel opinion is vacated. On June 26 en banc court stays the injunction outside the City of Chicago pending rehearing. En banc appeal of preliminary injunction dismissed on 8/10 after district court issues permanent injunction 2018 WL 4268814. On 08/15/18 d ct entered final judgment and stayed nationwide scope of permanent injunction pending appeal. Appeal argued on 04/10/19. As of 08/21/19 appeal still pending.	Amicus		Leinenweber	Reagan	12/17/1985
<i>Hamada v. Adducci</i> 261 F. Supp. 3d 820 (E.D. Mich. 2017)	No (pre-class cert decision)	Removal of Iraqi Nationals with removal orders	Trump	Preliminary	2017	22-Sep-17	Injunction VACATED on appeal by CA6 in an opinion issued 12/20/ 8. En banc denied 04/02/19.			Goldsmith	Obama	6/22/2010

<i>Hawai'i v. Trump</i> 265 F. Supp. 3d 1140 (D. Haw. 2017)	No	Travel Ban EO-3 (Proclamation 9645)	Trump	Preliminary	2017	17-Oct-17	9th Circuit narrowed the scope of the injunction. On Apr 125 20 8 the Supreme Court reversed the preliminary injunction because plaintiffs had not shown likelihood of success and remanded for further proceedings. Plaintiffs then voluntarily dismissed.	Amicus	Watson	Obama	4/23/2013
<i>International Refugee Assistance Project (IRAP) v. Trump</i> 265 F. Supp. 3d 570 (D. Md. 2017)	No	Travel Ban EO-3 (Proclamation 9645)	Trump	Preliminary	2017	17-Oct-17	Affirmed by the en banc Fourth Circuit. Supreme Court GVW'd for further consideration in light of <i>Trump v. Howo</i> 138 S. Ct. 2392 (2018).	Amicus	Chuang	Obama	5/2/2014
<i>Doe 1 v. Trump</i> 275 F. Supp. 3d 167 (D.D.C. 2017)	No	Transgender in the Military Memo	Trump	Preliminary	2017	30-Oct-17	***Note that plaintiffs had not asked for this broad relief. Litigation is ongoing. On 8/6/18 district court denied gov't motion to dissolve the injunction (based on new policy issued March 2018). On 1/4/19 CA9C reversed d.c.'s refusal to dissolve the injunction and vacated the injunction. 755 F. App'x 19 (D.C. Cir. Jan. 4 2019). On 01/22/19 Supreme Court denied petition for cert before judgment.	Amicus	Kollar-Kotelly	Clinton	3/26/1997
<i>City of Santa Clara v. Trump</i> 2017 WL 5569835 (N.D. Cal. 2017)	No	E.O. 13768 - Sanctuary Cities	Trump	Permanent	2017	20-Nov-17	Ninth Circuit decision issued 8/1/18. 897 F.3d 1225 (9th Cir. 2018). Summary judgment for the Counties upheld BUT injunction vacated to the extent that it applies outside of California and remanded for fact-finding to determine the proper scope of the remedy.	Amicus	Orrick	Obama	5/16/2013
<i>Stone v. Trump</i> 2017 WL 5589122 (D. Md. Nov. 21 2017)	No	Transgender in the Military Memo	Trump	Preliminary	2017	21-Nov-17	Appeal voluntarily dismissed on 02/02/18. 2018 WL 2717050. On 08/20/19 district court granted motion to dissolve the preliminary injunction partially dismissed the complaint and denied plaintiff's cross-motion for summary judgment.		Garbis	H.W. Bush	10/25/1989
<i>Karnoski v. Trump</i> 2017 WL 6311 05 (W.D. Wash. Dec. 11 2017)	No	Transgender in the Military Memo	Trump	Preliminary	2017	11-Dec-17	Litigation is ongoing. Gov't motion to dissolve the Pl "stricken" on 4/13/18; district court rules that the injunction will remain in place despite new policy issued in March 2018. On /22/19 SCT stayed the injunction pending CA9 appeal eventual cert petition. 139 S. Ct. 950 (Jan. 22 2019). On 06/14/19 the Ninth Circuit stayed the preliminary injunction granted writ of mandamus vacated discovery order and order striking motion to dismiss and remanded. 925 F.3d 1180 (9th Cir. 2019).	Amicus	Pechman	Clinton	9/9/1999
<i>Pennsylvania v. Trump</i> 2017 WL 6398465 (E.D. Pa. Dec. 15 2017)	No	HHS rule allowing employers to opt out of providing no-cost contraceptive coverage on religious grounds.	Trump	Preliminary	2017	15-Dec-17	CA3 affirmed. 930 F.3d 543 (3d Cir. 2019). On January 17 2019 SCOTUS granted certiorari. 2020 WL 254168.	Amicus	Beetlestone	Obama	11/21/2014
<i>California v. HHS</i> 281 F. Supp. 3d 806 (N.D. Cal. Dec. 21 2017)	No	HHS rule allowing employers to opt out of providing no-cost contraceptive coverage on religious grounds.	Trump	Preliminary	2017	21-Dec-17	On 12/13/18 CA9 upheld the injunction in the plaintiff states but vacated its nationwide scope as overbroad. <i>California v. Azar</i> 911 F.3d 558 (9th Cir. 2018).	Plaintiff	Gi liam	Obama	12/19/2014
<i>Stockman v. Trump</i> 2017 WL 9732572 (C.D. Cal. Dec. 22 2017)	No	Transgender in the Military Memo	Trump	Preliminary	2017	22-Dec-17	Litigation is ongoing. On 9/18/18 district court denied gov't motion to dissolve the injunction (based on new policy issued in March 2018). On 1/22/19 SCT stayed the injunction pending CA9 appeal eventual cert petition. 139 S. Ct. 950 (Jan. 22 2019). As of 08/20/19 CA9 appeal still pending (CA9 No. 8-56539). Appeal proceedings held in abeyance pending issuance of CA9's mandate in Case No. 18-35347 Karnoski et al. v. Trump et al. or further order of the court.	Intervenor-Plaintiff	Bernal	Obama	12/12/2012
<i>Regents of Univ. of California v. Dep of Homeland Security</i> 279 F. Supp. 3d 1011 (N.D. Cal. Jan. 9 20 8)	No	Rescinding DACA	Trump	Preliminary	2018	9-Jan-18	This is the 20th nationwide injunction issued against President Trump. Ninth Circuit upheld the injunction on 11/8/18. On 06/28/19 Supreme Court granted cert before judgment petition (Case No. 18-587).	Plaintiff	Alsop	Clinton	8/17/1999
<i>Batala v. dal v. Nielsen</i> 279 F. Supp. 3d 401 (E.D. N.Y. Feb. 13 2018)	No	Rescinding DACA	Trump	Preliminary	2018	13-Feb-18	On 06/28/19 Supreme Court granted cert before judgment petition (Case No. 18-589).		Garaufis	Clinton	5/25/2000
<i>Casa de Mary and v. Dep t of Homeland Security</i> 284 F. Supp. d 758 (D. Md. Mar. 5 2018)	No	Use of information provided by DACA recipients through the DACA program for enforcement purposes	Trump	Permanent	2018	5-Mar-18	** The judge rejected claims that the DACA rescission was itself unlawful. As noted the injunction is limited to the sharing or use of information provided to the gov by DACA recipients pursuant to the program. On 05/17/19 the Fourth Circuit affirmed in part and reversed in part holding that DACA rescission was unlawful. On 05/24/19 government filed cert petition (Case No. 8-1469).		Titus	W. Bush	11/6/2003
<i>City of Los Angeles v. Sessions</i> 293 F. Supp. 3d 1087 (C.D. Cal. Apr. 11 2018)	No	COPS Hiring Program Grant conditions	Trump	Permanent	2018	11-Apr-18	On 07/12/2019 Ninth Circuit reversed 929 F. d 1163 (9th Cir. 2019).		Real	Johnson	11/3/1966
<i>MAACP et al. v. Trump</i> 298 F. Supp. 3d 209 (D.C. Apr. 24 2018); affirmed 8/3/18	No	Rescinding DACA	Trump	Permanent	2018	24-Apr-18	** DACA rescission vacated and remanded to DHS which must accept new DACA applications—not just renewals. In his original decision issued 4/24/18 Judge Bates imposed a 90-day stay during which DHS was invited to provide supplemental reasoning in support of the rescission. Upon reviewing the new memo issued by DHS in a decision issued 8/ /18 Judge Bates denied the gov't motion to reconsider the 4/24 order. The vacatur of the DACA rescission remains in force. (Stayed 20 days.) On 06/28/19 Supreme Court granted cert before judgment petition (Case No. 18-588).		Bates	W. Bush	12/14/2001
<i>Free Speech Coalition Inc. v. Sessions</i> No. 2:09-cv-04607 (E.D. Pa. Aug. 3 2018)	No	Pornography age verification and record-keeping	N/A (statute)	Permanent	2018	3-Aug-18	As of 08/20/19: appeal still pending (CA3 Nos. 18-3188 & 18-3189).				
<i>Am. Fed. of Gov t Employees v. Trump</i> 318 F. Supp. 3d 370 (D.D.C. Aug. 25 2018)	No	EOs re federal civil service / collective bargaining	Trump	Summary Judgment with the effect of a permanent injunction	2018	24-Aug-18	On 07/16/19 D.C. Circuit reversed and vacated because claims were outside district court's jurisdiction. 929 F.3d 749 (D.C. Cir. 2019).		Jackson	Obama	3/26/2013
<i>Ramos et al. v. Nielsen</i> 336 F. Supp. 3d 1075 (N.D. Cal. Oct. 3 20 8)	No	Termination of TPS designation for Haiti Sudan Nicaragua and El Salvador	Trump	Preliminary	2018	3-Oct- 8	As of 08/20/19: appeal pending (CA9 No. 18-1698). Argued on 08/14/19.	Amicus	Chen	Obama	5/12/2011
<i>City and County of San Francisco v. Sessions</i> 349 F. Supp. 3d 924 (N.D. Cal. Oct. 5 2018)	No	Byrne JAG Grant Conditions	Trump	Permanent	2018	5-Oct- 8	District court stayed the nationwide aspect of the injunction until CA9 has opportunity to consider it. As of 08/20/19 appeal still pending (CA9 No. 18-17308).	Plaintiff	Orrick	Obama	5/16/2013
<i>East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Trump</i> 349 F. Supp. 3d 838 (N.D. Cal. Nov. 19 2018)	No	Asylum IFR	Trump	TRO	2018	19-Nov-18	On 12/07/18 Ninth Circuit denied stay pending appeal reasoning that universal TRO was warranted. 2018 WL 8807133 (9th Cir. Dec. 7 2018).	Amicus	Tigar	Obama	1/18/2013
<i>Grace et al. v. Whitaker</i> 344 F. Supp. 3d 96 (D.D.C. Dec. 19 2018)	No	Matter of A-B and related policy ("particular social group" for asylum claims)	Trump	Permanent	2018	19-Dec-18	Request for stay pending appeal denied 1/25/2019 in district court. As of 08/20/19 appeal still pending (CA9 No. 19-5013).	Amicus	Sullivan	Clinton	6/16/1994
<i>Pennsylvania v. Trump</i> 351 F. Supp. 3d 791 (E.D. Pa. Jan. 14 2019)	No	HHS final rules - women's preventive services	Trump	Preliminary	2019	14-Jan-19	Third Circuit decision issued 7/12/2019. Injunction affirmed. Reasoned that nationwide injunction was necessary to afford complete relief to plaintiff states. 930 F.3d 543 (3d Cir. 2019).	Amicus	Beetlestone	Obama	11/21/2014
<i>New York v. U.S. Dep t of Commerce</i> 351 F. Supp. 3d 502 (SDNY Jan. 15 2019)	No	Census Citizenship Question	Trump	Permanent	2019	15-Jan-19	Supreme Court decision issued 6/27/2019. Injunction affirmed as to APA claim until Department of Commerce is able to provide a satisfactory explanation of reason for citizenship question.	Amicus	Furman	Obama	2/17/2012
<i>Roe v. Shanahan</i> 359 F. Supp. 3d 82 (E.D. Va. 2019)	No	Air Force's HIV policy	Trump	Preliminary	2019	15-Feb-19	Affirmed. 2020 WL 110826 (4th Cir. Jan. 10 2020)		Brinkema	Clinton	10/20/1993
<i>California v. Ross</i> 358 F. Supp. 3d 965 (N.D. Cal. Mar. 6 2019)	No	Census Citizenship Question	Trump	Permanent	2019	6-Mar-19	Supreme Court GVW'd for consideration in light of its decision in <i>N.Y. v. Dep t of Commerce</i> and on 08/01/19 district court issued final judgment and permanent injunction.	Plaintiff	Seeborg	Obama	1/4/2010
<i>Innovation Law Lab v. Nie sen</i> 366 F. Supp. 3d 1110 (N.D. Cal. Apr. 8 2019)	No	Asylum/MPP	Trump	Preliminary	2019	8-Apr-19	On 5/07/2019 Ninth Circuit granted stay pending appeal based on traditional four factors.		Seeborg	Obama	1/4/2010
<i>Sager v. Trump</i> 375 F. Supp. 3d 280 (E.D.N.Y. Apr. 11 2019)	No	Termination of Haiti's temporary protected status desig.	Trump	Preliminary	2019	11-Apr-19	As of 08/20/19: appeal pending (CA2 No. 19-1685).		Kuntz	Obama	10/4/2011
<i>Washington v. DHHS</i> 376 F. Supp. 3d 1119 (E.D. Wa. Apr. 25 2019)	No	Title X family planning regs	Trump	Preliminary	2019	25-Apr-19	On 6/20/2019 Ninth Circuit panel granted stay pending appeal (likely to succeed on merits other factors favor a stay). On 07/03/19 Ninth Circuit granted en banc review ordering that stay order not be cited as precedent but did not vacate the stay.		Bastian	Obama	5/1/2014
<i>Oregon v. Azar</i> 389 F. Supp. 3d 898 (D. Ore. Apr. 29 2019)	No	Title X family planning regs	Trump	Preliminary	2019	29-Apr-19	On 6/20/2019 Ninth Circuit panel granted stay pending appeal (likely to succeed on merits other factors favor a stay). On 07/03/19 Ninth Circuit granted en banc review ordering that stay order not be cited as precedent but did not vacate the stay.		McShane	Obama	5/30/2013
<i>Gulfford Col ege v. McAleenon</i> 389 F. Supp. 3d 377 (M.D.N.C. May 3 2019)	No	Accrual of unlawful presence and F J and M nonimmigrants (foreign students and exchange visitors)	Trump	Preliminary	2019	3-May-19	As of 8/20/19: no appeal case st II pending in district court.		Biggs	Obama	12/19/2014

East Bay Sanctuary Covenant v. Barr No. 385 F. Supp. 3d 922 (N.D. Cal. July 24 2019)	No	Asylum IFR	Trump	Preliminary	2019	24-Jul-19	Ninth Circuit ruled on motion for stay pending appeal on 8/16/2019. Injunction remains in effect inside of Ninth Circuit but is stayed pending appeal insofar as it extends beyond the Ninth Circuit because nationwide scope not supported by the record as it stands. On 9/9 district court reinstated nationwide scope and CA9 then entered administrative stay. On 9/11 SCOTUS entered full stay pending appeal and disposition of any cert petition.	Amicus	Tigar	Obama	1/18/2013
J.O.P. v. DHS 2019 WL 3536786 (D. Md. Aug. 2 2019)	No	USCIS asylum policy C105-F105-a ien-child status	Trump	TRO	2019	2-Aug-19	As of 8/20/19: no appeal case st ll pending in district court TRO extended through 09/03/2019.		Hazel	Obama	5/2/2014
Make the Road New York v. McKeenon 2019 WL 4738070 (D.D.C. Sept. 27 2019)	No	expanded expedited removal policy	Trump	Preliminary	2019	27-Sep-19	Appeal expedited; briefing due 01/31/2020 OA in early March (Srinivasdan Katsas Rao).	Amicus	Jackson	Obama	3/26/2013
Washington v. DHS 2019 WL 5100717 (E.D. Wash. Oct. 11 2019)	No	DHS pub ic charge rule	Trump	Preliminary	2019	11-Oct-19	Stayed by CA9 on 12/5/19 (Case # 19-17213) http://cdn.ca9.uscourts.gov/datastore/opinions/2019/12/05/19-17213_order.pdf .		Peterson	Obama	1/26/2010
New York v. U.S. Dep t of Homeland Security 2019 WL 5100372 (S.D.N.Y. Oct. 11 2019)	No	DHS pub ic charge rule	Trump	Preliminary	2019	11-Oct-19	Stay denied by CA2 on 01/08/2020 (Case # 19-3591) expedited briefing due by 02/14/2020. On January 14 2020 government asked SCOTUS for stay. Response due 01/22/2020.		Daniels	Clinton	3/9/2000
Make the Road New York v. Cuccinelli 2019 WL 589072 (S.D.N.Y. Oct. 11 2019)	No	DHS pub ic charge rule	Trump	Preliminary	2019	11-Oct-19	Stay denied by CA2 on 01/08/2020 (Case # 19-3595) expedited briefing due by 02/14/2020. On January 14 2020 government asked SCOTUS for stay. Response due 01/22/2020.		Daniels	Clinton	3/9/2000
Casa de Md/ Inc. v. Trump 2019 WL 5190689 (D. Md. Oct. 14 2019)	No	DHS pub ic charge rule	Trump	Preliminary	2019	14-Oct-19	Stayed by CA4 on 12/9/19 (Case # 19-2222)		Grimm	Obama	12/6/2012
John Doe #1 et al. v. Trump 2019 WL 5685204 (D. Ore. Nov. 2 2019)	No	Proclamation and DOS Emergency Notice re: health insurance coverage for visa applicants	Trump	TRO	2019	2-Nov-19	CA9 denied emergency temporary stay on 12/20/19 but will consider motion to stay later (Case #19-36020). OA to be held 0 /09/2020.		Simon	Obama	6/22/2011
New York et al v. HHS 2019 WL 5781789 (S.D.N.Y. Nov. 6 2019)	No	HHS conscience rule	Trump	Permanent	2019	6-Nov-19	Appeal pending No. 20-32 (2d Cir.)		Engelmayer	Obama	7/27/2011
City & Cty. of San Francisco v. HHS 2019 WL 6139750 (N.D. Cal. Nov. 19 2019)	No	HHS conscience rule	Trump	Permanent	2019	19-Nov-19			Alsup	Clinton	8/17/1999
Washington v. Azar 2019 WL 6219541 (E.D. Wash. Nov. 21 2019)	No	HHS conscience rule	Trump	Permanent	2019	21-Nov-19			Bastian	Obama	5/1/2014
Doe #1 v. Trump 2019 WL 6324560 (D. Ore. Nov. 26 2019)	No	Proclamation re: health insurance coverage for visa applicants	Trump	Preliminary	2019	26-Nov-19	CA9 denied stay on Dec. 20 2019. 944 F.3d 1222 (9th Cir. 2019).	Amicus	Simon	Obama	6/22/2011
City of Seattle v. DHS 3:19-cv-7151 (N.D. Cal. Dec. 9 2019)	No	USCIS policy re: e igibility for naturalization fee waiver	Trump	Preliminary	2019	9-Dec-19			Chesney	Clinton	5/10/1995
El Paso County Tex. V. Trump 407 F. Supp. 3d 655 (W.D. Tex. Dec. 10 2019)	No	Proclamation 9844 border wa l funding	Trump	Permanent	2019	10-Dec-19	Stayed by CAS on 01/08/2020 (case # 19-51144) https://www.politico.com/f/?id=0000016f-8846-dcf7-a96f-c97ef7220000		Briones	Clinton	10/11/1994
San th v. ICE 2019 WL 6838961 (D. Colo. Dec. 16 2019)	No	ICE policy re: denying FOIA requests on beha f of fugitives	Trump	Permanent	2019	16-Dec-19			Martinez	Obama	12/21/2010
HIAS Inc. v. Trump 2020 WL 218646 (D. Md. Jan. 15 2020)	No	EO on refugee resettlement	Trump	Preliminary	2020	15-Jan-20		Amicus	Messitte	Clinton	10/20/1993
Guilford Coll. v. Wolf 2020 WL 586672 (M.D.N.C. Feb. 6 2020)	No	Accrual of unlawful presence and F J and M nonimmigrants (foreign students and exchange visitors)	Trump	Permanent	2020	6-Feb-20	https://www.courtlistener.com/recap/gov.uscourts.ncmd.80187/gov.uscourts.ncmd.80187.69.0_1.pdf		Biggs	Obama	12/19/2014
							Total: 55 Trump NWIs				

NWI Rates (please use qual fier like "according to the Department's best estimates" when describing any pre-Trump historical data or comparisons):		
W. Bush	12* NWIs in 8 years	1.5 per year
Obama	19** NWIs in 8 years	2.375 per year
Trump (figure calculated on 2/7/2020)	55 NWIs in 3.049 years	18.039 per year
* One NWI issued against a W. Bush policy during the Obama Admin (not counted toward this figure).		
** One NWI issued against an Obama policy during this Admin (not counted toward this figure).		